

## Message Text

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ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-19 AF-10 AID-20 ARA-16 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-11 EA-11 EUR-25 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 LAB-06

NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-07 OIC-04 PA-04 RSC-01 DRC-01

SPC-03 SS-20 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 /222 W

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P 220013Z MAR 74

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3182

INFO USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 USUN 0960

UNSUMMARY

NAIROBI FOR USDEL UNEP GOVERNING COUNCIL

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EO 11652: GDS  
TAGS: OGEN  
SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 53

SC CONSULTATIONS ON UNEF--

AT SC CONSULTATIONS ON UNEF MARCH 20, SYG, IN "INFORMAL REVIEW" OF SITUATION, REPLIED IN GENERAL TERMS TO SOME OF QUESTIONS PUT BY SOVIETS EARLIER, BUT AVOIDED OTHERS. SOV REP MALIK SPOKE AT LENGTH, BUT IN LOW KEY, EXCEPT ON ISRAEL'S DISCRIMINATION AGAINST CONTINGENTS WITH WHOSE GOVTS IT DID NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND HE DEMANDED FULL SYG REPORT ON MEASURES TAKEN TO CORRECT SITUATION.

ON UNEF STRENGTH LARGER THAN 7000, SYG EMPHASIZED ENLARGEMENT FORCED ON HIM BY SC DECISION TO HAVE LOGISTIC COMPONENT COMPRISING TWO COUNTRIES. ON INCREASED COSTS OVER ORIGINAL ESTIMATES, HE POINTED OUT CONTINGENTS WERE SUPPOSED TO ARRIVE COMPLETELY SELF-CONTAINED BUT IN FACT MOST REQUIRED CONSIDERABLE EQUIPMENT WHICH UN HAD TO PROVIDE. BEFORE APRIL 25 RENEWAL DATE OF MANDATE, SYG WILL SUBMIT RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING FUTURE SIZE OF UNEF. HE INTERPRETED ORIGINAL MANDATE TO COVER DEPLOYMENT OF NEF ON NORTHERN FRONT, SHOULD SYRIAN-ISRAELI DISENGAGEMENT TAKE PLACE, WITHOUT NEED FOR FURTHER SC ACTION. SECRETARIAT CONSULTING TROOP CONTRIBUTING GOVTS IN EFFORT TO STANDARDIZE REIMBURSEMENT CRITERIA AND ESTABLISH CEILING FOR PAYMENT OF UNEF TROOP CONTRIBUTORS, SYG TOLD SC.

MALIK CLAIMED DIFFICULT FINANCIAL POSITION STEMMED IN PART FROM LACK OF AGREEMENT ON PEACEKEEPING GUIDELINES; CANADIAN CONTINGENT TOO LARGE; SC SHOULD REVIEW UNEF'S STRENGTH, EXPENDITURES AND OTHER IMPORTANT MATTERS IN PARIL REVIEW OF MANDATE. AMONG QUESTIONS HE ASKED WAS WHY POLES PICKED FOR DANGEROUS WORK OF MINE CLEARING. (SYG TO CHECK ON IT.)

ON BEHALF NON-ALIGNED, PERUVIAN REP THANKED SYG FOR "HIS EXCELLENT REPORT, IN WHICH HE ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS OF USSR DEL." HIS MAIN POINT CONCERNED IMPORTANCE OF PROMPT DEVELOPMENT OF EQUITABLE REIMBURSEMENT FORMULA. UK REP CONSIDERED SYG'S CONFIDENTIAL

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PERIODIC PROGRESS REPORTS ON UNEF SHOULD REMAIN NORMAL METHOD FOR KEEPING SC INFORMED. AMB BENNETT COMMENDED SYG FOR "CLEAR, CONCISE AND COMPLETE" REPORT, WHICH USDEL BELIEVED ADEQUATELY AND SUITABLY ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS PUT TO SYG. HE NOTED INTER ALIA SOME OF UNEXPECTED EXPENSES DUE TO SC ITSELF; IN PARTICULAR, UNEF CONTINGENTS SELECTED BY SC WITHOUT CONCERN FOR THEIR STATE OF READINESS. WHAT PATROLS WENT WHERE WERE RESPONSIBILITY OF LOCAL COMMANDER, AND SC SHOULD NOT INTERFERE

WITH UNEF'S EFFICIENT OPERATION IN FIELD, BENNETT POINTED OUT.

REPORTEDLY MALIK, AFTER MEETING, THANKED SYG FOR CONSTRUCTIVE RESPONSES TO SOVIET QUESTIONS, ADDING SYG "COULD COUNT ON WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT OF ALL MEMBERS OF COUNCIL."  
(CONFIDENTIAL--OURTELS 948, 956)

DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION--

CONTACT GROUP II RESUMED DISCUSSION OF ART. 5 (SELF-DETERMINATION) IN A.M. MARCH 20. IT ALSO DECIDED CREATE "NEGOTIATING GROUP (UK, USSR, GHANA, EGYPT, FRANCE) TO PRODUCE NEW INTRODUCTORY LANGUAGE FOR ART. 3 AND REDRAFTS OF CERTAIN OTHER PARAS. NEGOTIATING GROUP, WHICH MET IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER, ARRIVED AT INTRODUCTORY LANGUAGE AND THEN CONSIDERED INDIRECT USES OF FORCE. AFRICANS AND ARABS STRONGLY RESISTED ANY EFFORT EXPAND SCOPE OF EXISTING PARA. WHEN DISCUSSION MOVED ON TO SELF-DETERMINATION SAVINGS CLAUSE, AFRICANS AND ARABS ARGUED FOR GREAT DETAIL AND SPECIFICITY, AND US AND UK ARGUED FOR GENERAL LANGUAGE. MAIN WORKING GROUP CREATED THIRD CONTACT GROUP WHICH WILL CONSIDER ARTICLES 6 AND 7. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE--OURTEL 955)

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WORKING GROUP ON CURRENCY INSTABILITY--

MUCH OF WORKING GROUP'S TWO MEETINGS MARCH 20 TAKEN UP BY REPLIES TO US MARCH 18 STATEMENT AND PRESENTATION OF COUNTRY APPROACHES. CUBAN REP CHARGED US LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR CHANGES IN WORLD CURRENCY RATES BECAUSE IT RAN PROLONGED  
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BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEFICIT. HE IMPLIED UN SCALE ONLY APPLIED TO REGULAR UN EXPENSES AND NOT TO EXTRAORDINARY ONES INDUCED BY INFLATION AND CURRENCY FLUC  
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ACTION IO-14

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P 220013Z MAR 74

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 USUN 0960

INTERNATIONAL DAY FOR ELIMINATION RACIAL  
DISCRIMINATION--

SPEAKERS AT APARTHEID COMITE'S SPECIAL MEETING MARCH 21

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IN OBSERVANCE OF INTERNATIONAL DAY FOR ELIMINATION OF RACIAL  
DISCRIMINATION WERE : 28TH GA PRES BENITES (ECUADOR), SYG  
WALDHEIM, SC PRES SANI (INDONESIA), HR COMMISSION VICE  
CHAIRMAN HOVEYDA (IRAN), AKHUND (PAKISTAN) REPRESENTING  
COMITE OF TRUSTEES OF UN TRUST FUND FOR SA, OUATTARA  
REPRESENTING OAU, APARTHEID COMITE CHAIRMAN OGBU (NIGERIA),  
AND REP S OF ANC AND PAC. CHAIRMAN READ OUT TEXT OF MESSAGE  
FROM CURRENT OAU CHAIRMAN GEN. GOWAN. PILISO (NAC)  
AND LEBALLO (PAC) WERE SEATED AS OBSERVERS AND WELCOMED  
ON BEHALF OF APARTHEID COMITE BY CHAIRMAN OGBU. AT END OF  
MEETING PARTICIPANTS OBSERVED MINUTE OF SILENCE "IN HONOR  
OF ALL VICTIMS OF APARTHEID AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION,  
AND ALL THOSE MARTYRS WHO HAVE GIVEN THEIR LIVES IN STRUGGLE

AGAINST THESE EVILS."

THEME OF MOST STATEMENTS WAS INJUSTICE OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AND NEED TO ELIMINATE IT. IN ADDITION, PAC REP NOT ONLY APPEALED TO UN TO GIVE MATERIAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO STRUGGLE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, BUT CALLED FOR AID TO STRUGGLE AGAINST RACISM IN ISRAEL, LA, INDOCHINA AND OTHER PARTS OF WORLD. SC PRES APPEALED TO THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH, EITHER BECAUSE OF ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL INTERESTS OR BECAUSE OF GLOBAL MILITARY AND STRATEGIC CONSIDERATIONS, WERE DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY STRENGTHENING REGIMES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, TO REVIEW THEIR POSITIONS AND USE "FULL FORCE OF THEIR INFLUENCE" ON THOSE REGIMES. OAU REP SAID UN MEASURES AGAINST APARTHEID INEFFECTIVE SO FAR BECAUSE OF NON-COOPERATION OF CERTAIN POWERS AND HE APPEALED TO THEM TO AID STRUGGLE. CHAIRMAN OGBU STATED SA'S MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS FRUSTRATED PAST UN EFFORTS AND THUS BORE SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR "CONSTANT AGGRAVATION OF SITUATION." GOWAN, IN HIS MESSAGE, CALLED ON THOSE MEMBER STATES THAT OPENLY OR SECRETLY SUPPORT RACIST REGIMES TO EXAMINE THEIR POLICY.

COMITE ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FOR DEVELOPMENT -- WITHOUT VOTE, COMITE IN P.M. MARCH 20 ADOPTED PHILIPPINE RES (L. 38/REV.1) AIMED AT MOBILIZING PUBLIC OPINION ON OBJECTIVES AND MEASURES OF WORLD AND REGIONAL PLANS OF ACTION. NETHERLANDS REP INTRODUCED DRAFT RES (L.42) WHICH, AMONG OTHER POINTS, WOULD HAVE ECOSOC REITERATE VALUE OF WORLD PLAN OF ACTION AS SET OF GUIDELINES, INVITE ACAST TO KEEP WORLD PLAN AND REGIONAL PLANS UNDER PERIODIC REVIEW AND  
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APPRAISAL, REQUEST SYG UNDERTAKE SURVEY OF ALREADY EXISTING SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, AND URGE ALL GOVTS TO ACCORD IMPORTANCE TO DRAFTING AND IMPLEMENTING NATIONAL SCIENCE POLICIES. IN DISCUSSION, NUMBER OF DELS STRESSED IMPORTANCE OF TASKS OUTLINED, SOUGHT CLARIFICATION PARTICULARLY ON QUESTION OF AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES, AND SUGGESTED CHANGES IN TEXT. 8, A.M. MARCH 21, COMITE CONSIDERED REVISED DRAFT (L. 41/REV.2) CALLING FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF AD HOC INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE TO STUDY, AS PILOT PROJECT, QUESTION OF ARID AREAS. ALL SPEAKERS PRAISED BELGIAN INITIATIVE IN INTRODUCING ACTION-ORIENTED DRAFT, BUT CANADA AND SOME OTHERS WERE DOUBTFUL ABOUT ENTRUSTING ADDITIONAL TASK TO WORKING GROUP WHICH COMITE RECOMMENDED BE SET UP TO EXAMINE SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES, TOPICS AND AGENDA OF PROPOSED UN CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. COMPROMISES WERE CONSIDERED, AND SPONSORS (PAKISTAN AND TUNISIA JOINED BELGIUM) TO REVISE DRAFT FURTHER.

NETHERLANDS ASSISTANCE TO SAHEL --  
NETHERLANDS MISSION ISSUED PRESS RELEASE INDICATING GON DECIDED MAKE ADDITIONAL FUNDS AVAILABLE (ABOUT \$350,000)

TO ASSIST IN EFFORTS IN SAHEL. (OURTEL 947)

LAW OF SEA --

UN CIRCULATED REVISED SPANISH AMENDMENT 7 RELATING TO LOS  
DRAFT RULES OF PROCEDURE, RULE 40, UNDER WHICH "REPS  
PRESENT AND VOTING " WOULD MEAN REPS WHO CAST AFFIRMATIVE  
OR NEGATIVE VOTES OR ABSTAINED. (OURTEL 951)  
END UNCLASSIFIED  
BENNETT

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## Message Attributes

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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** golinofr  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
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**Review Authority:** golinofr  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:** ANOMALY  
**Review Date:** 26 MAR 2002  
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**TAGS:** OGEN  
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